









Biodiesel



(Catalyst)

100 pounds + 10 pounds =triglyceride (Vegetable oil or animal fat)

Methanol

100 pounds Biodiesel

+ 10 pounds Glycerine

B100 = BiodieselSpecified by ASTM D 6751

B20 = 20 % B100 blended with 80% petrodiesel





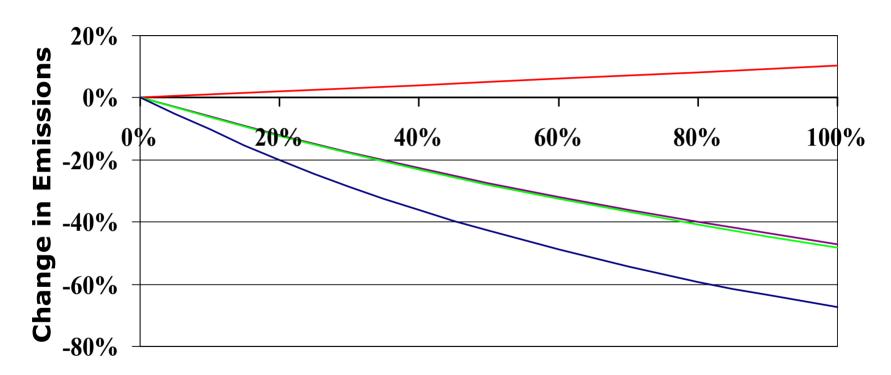
Performance

- ➤ High Cetane (>50 vs 42)
- ➤ High Lubricity (> 6000g vs 3100g SLBOCLE)
 - 1% blend biodiesel increases lubricity by up to 65%
- \triangleright Cold Flow (3-5° F > for soy-based B20)
- ► BTU Content (B100 < 5-9% less BTU content = 1-2% for B20)
- > Flash Point (>300° F vs 117°)
- Safety Health Effects tests confirm it is 10x less toxic than table salt and biodegrades as fast as sugar.





Comprehensive EPA Study



Biodiesel Blend

$$-NOx - PM - CO - HC$$





Cleaner Emissions

Emission Type	B100	B20
Total Unburned Hydrocarbons	-67%	-20%
Carbon Monoxide	-48%	-12%
Particulate Matter	-47%	-12%
Oxides of Nitrogen (NO _X)	+10%	+2%

Emissions data taken from EPA Draft Document, A Comprehensive Analysis of Biodiesel Impacts on Exhaust Emissions. Oct. 2002. EPA420-P-02-001

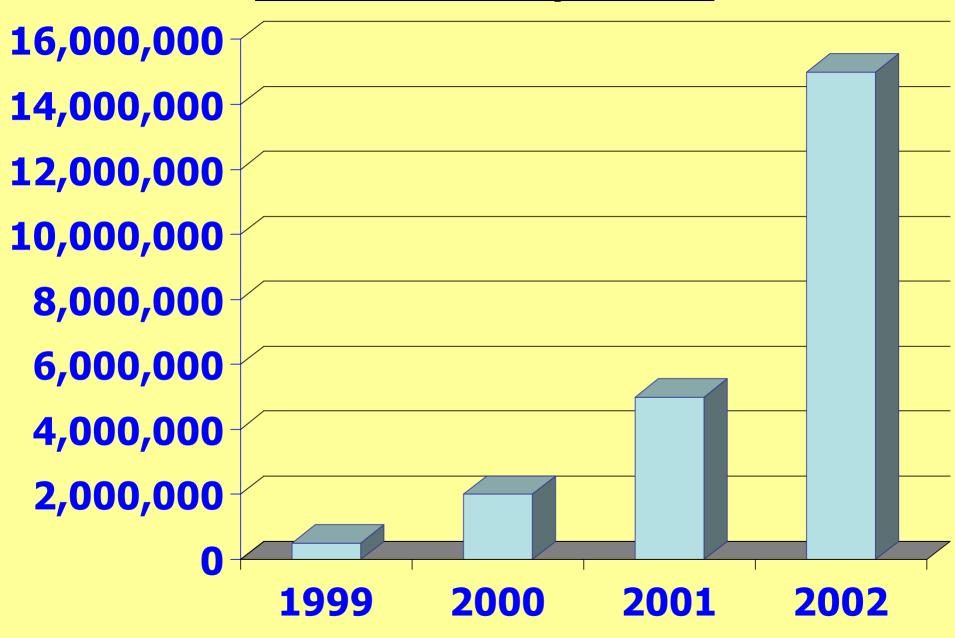


Cleaner Emissions

Emission Type	B100	B20	B2
Total Unburned Hydrocarbons	-67%	-20%	-2.2%
Carbon Monoxide	-48%	-12%	-1.3%
Particulate Matter	-47%	-12%	-1.3%
Oxides of Nitrogen (NO _X)	+10%	+2%	+.2%



B100 Fuel Survey Results









Biodiesel Customers

US Dept of Defense - DLA

National Forest Service

US Department of Energy - Green Parks

US Postal Service

ODOT, IDOT, VDOT, MODOT, NJDOT etc...

Five Seasons Transit – Cedar Rapids

New Jersey Transit

General Services Administration

Omaha Public Power District

Georgia Power

Commonwealth Edison

Deer Valley & Paradise Valley School Districts, Phoenix, AZ

MORE THAN 200 FLEETS













Breckenridge, Colo. town and ski resort

- Switched to B20 in 2002
- ➤ Cold climate 10,000 feet above sea level
- Shuttle buses, dump trucks, snowplows
- Held symposium for regional fleet managers
- Several other Colo. ski resorts also use B20



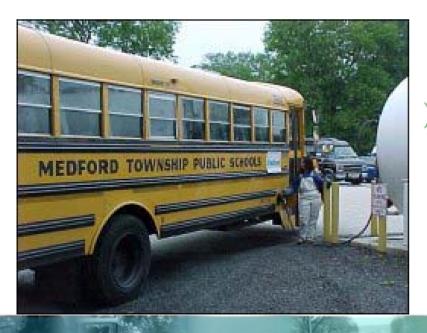






Medford Township Medford, NJ

- One of dozens of districts using B20 to address exhaust concerns
- ▶ B20 since 1997





- Kids and drivers notice difference in exhaust
 - Disabled kids are loaded on bus near tailpipe



U.S. Military

- All four branches use biodiesel
 - Scott AFB, IL
 - Camp Lejeune, NC
 - Ft. Leonard Wood, MO
 - Everett Naval Station, WA
- EPACT and E.O. compliance







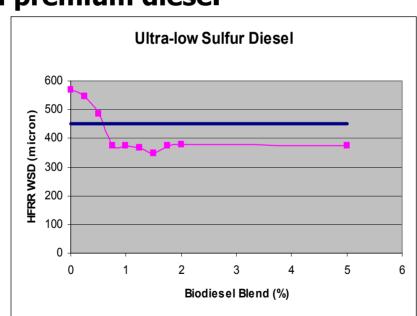


EPA Low Sulfur Rule

- Rule finalized December 2000
 - 500>15ppm sulfur=lubricity issue
- Successful commercial expansion of biodiesel-based premium diesel













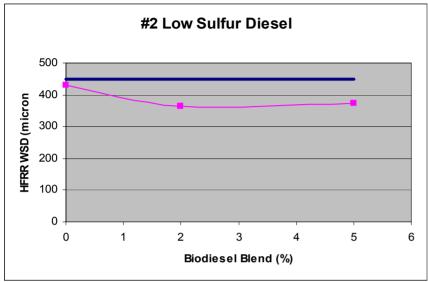


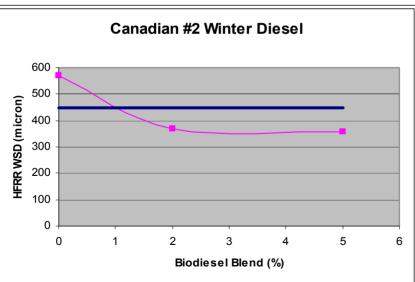


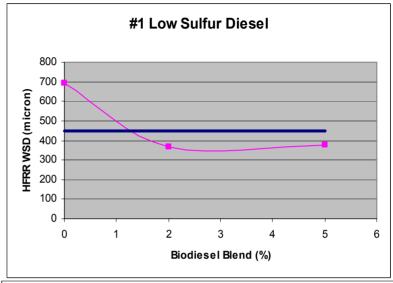


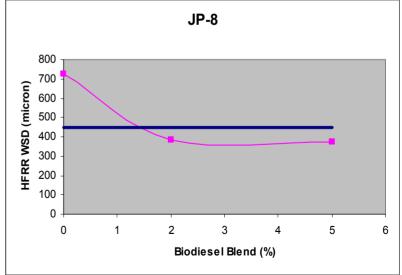


LUBRICITY BENEFITS











Federal Legislation

➤ EPACT Amendments — Talent amendment removes 50% cap

➢ Biodiesel Tax incentive — Senate version

➤ RFS – biodiesel included as compliance option





State Regulatory Activity

Currently more than 70 biodiesel-specific bills pending in 35 states

- \bullet AR 5% income tax credit on distribution equipment, 10 cpg grant for producers.
- •KS all state agencies to use B2
- \bullet ND 10% tax credit for producers and blenders on equipment. State excise tax credit triggered with 8m gal plant in place.
- •WA property tax deferral; tax incentive on distribution and retail equipment, guidance to state agencies to use B20; req for state agencies to use B2 by 2006; biodiesel ULSD B20 pilot project 2 school districts.
- •IN income tax credits (\$1pg for producer; 2cpg for B2 for blender; 1cpg for B2 for retailer) producer and blender credit only for IN-produced biodiesel. 2-yr, capped at \$1m





- •CA biodiesel to be included in state RFS for power generation
- •MN bill passed in 2002
- •NBB encourages incentives to blenders





www.biodiesel.org



- > Informational and Technical Resources
- ➤ New On-line database
- > Password-accessible section
 - Maintain updated talking points, sales volume estimates, Power point files, etc...
- New NBB Info Technology Division